Mapping democracy



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Introduction

The rise of digital communication technologies has placed new emphasis on an old problem: that of information overload. Information overload refers to an amount of information in excess of what individuals are able to process and absorb.¹ Different strategies are deployed to counter this trend, including the use of search engines to filter information.² Where engines look to create ordered lists of relevant sources, the strategy of visualising information aims to give an overview of a particular data set, or make certain relationships visible. In this way, mapping and visualising data sets are means by which information can be made more accessible and useful.

Communication and information dissemination are important aspects of networking, advocacy capacity, and the reach and impact of civil society organisations. Mapping and visualising information provides a way for civil society organisations to enable individuals, communities, networks and governments to process and absorb information easily. Important information disseminated in this way can become more accessible for more people. Therefore mapping and visualising information can be used as a communication, advocacy³ and research⁴ tool.

This chapter will demonstrate how information can be visualised on the basis of two research examples from the Digital Methods Initiative (DMI), "The Nationalities of Issues: Rights Types" and "For the ppl of Iran - #iranelection RT". The first looks at the most significant rights types per country according to local Google results when entering "rights" in the local language. The latter looks at Twitter during the 2009 Iran election crisis.

DMI Amsterdam is a collaboration of the New Media programme, Media Studies, University of Amsterdam and the Govcom.org Foundation. The initiative is dedicated to reworking methodologies for internet research, and in particular to learning and developing techniques for studying societal conditions and cultural change using the web.

Social research with the web

We look at Google results and see society, instead of Google. That is a shorthand way of saying that we see institutions and issues in the ranked lists that are returned in the search results. Query the word "rights" in Google.com and you are returned with the top websites in the English-language space dealing with rights, in a variety of ways. You can also see which rights types are higher than others. For example, lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) rights appear in the top ten in Google.com, but not in Google.fr, where youth rights are much higher.

But the question that is often asked is, where does social research end, and "Google studies" begin? Isn't it Google that determines the rankings? Surely Google has more to do with the hierarchies than societal dynamics? Can Google ever be removed from the picture when one is using it to perform research? These questions are classic ones in social research, as they concern the possibility of being able to isolate phenomena dependent on a context for them to exist. However, this question should also be put to web studies more generally: Does one only study the web when you use the web?

The two research projects presented are attempts at web studies where the tool used (e.g., Google or Twitter) is part of the analysis. In doing this, one is always aware of the significance of the question of where Google studies end, and social research using Google begins.

What kinds of findings may be made by interpreting search engine results, especially the rankings of sites for particular queries? What kinds of findings can be made by comparing results across the many local versions of Google, such as the new Palestinian one, Google.ps? In the project "The Nationalities of Issues: Rights Types", we entered the word "rights" in various languages into the local Googles in order to obtain hierarchies of rights types per country. Are there distinctive rights that rise to the top in Finland, the Netherlands, France, Italy, Switzerland, Germany, Austria, Sweden, Russia, Japan, Canada, the United Kingdom, Australia, the Philippines, Ivory Coast and other countries? As the results show, the answer is yes. From "cultural rights" in Mexico, "pollution victims' rights" in Switzerland, the "right to education in a native sign language" in Finland, to "rights of the over-indebted" in Ivory Coast, countries could be said to have distinctive concerns, compared to other countries, as read from local Google results.

Twitter, generally, but also during the Iran election crisis (June 2009 and beyond), has been described as banal. The question is, could the hundreds of thousands of tweets about the Iran election crisis be made into a comprehensible

Yang, C.C., Chen, H. and Honga, K. (2003) Visualization of large category map for Internet browsing, *Decision Support Systems* 35 (1), p. 89-102.

² Google's mission statement is "to organize the world's information and make it universally accessible and useful." www.google.com/corporate

³ A good example is Ushahidi, a Kenyan organisation that has its origin in the mapping of reports of violence in Kenya after the post-election fallout at the beginning of 2008. www.ushahidi.com

⁴ For example, Govcom.org is dedicated to creating and hosting political tools on the web. Much of the work involves mapping issue networks on the web. www.govcom.org

account of what has been happening on the ground as well as online? The project, "For the ppl of Iran - #iranelection RT", is such an attempt. In order to filter the most significant tweets, and order them so as to recount the crisis, the digital methods researchers chose to assemble the top three "retweets" per day, and order them chronologically, from 10 June to 30 June. The resulting output is a capsule account of the crisis, which the researchers also subsequently edited, and made into sub-storylines, on arrests, violence, the death of Neda Agha Soltan,⁵ censorship as well as the internet. The entire set of the top three retweets with the #iranelection hash tag from 10-30 June 2009 is printed. The sub-threads are online at www.rettiwt.net (requires issuecrawler.net login).

The Nationalities of Issues: Rights Types

Most significant rights types per country according to local Google results of the query for "rights" in the local languages.

RESEARCH STRATEGY: Employ Google to show most prominent types of rights per country.

METHOD: Query the term "rights" in the local languages in the local Google versions (e.g., "oigused" in Google.ee and "direitos" in Google.pt). Manually read the results and make lists of the top ten distinctive rights types, leaving them in the order that Google provided.

Google.se with guery "rattigheter" (13.07.09) Google.fi with guery "oikeudet" (13.07.09) Google.ee with query "oigused" (15.07.09) Google.lv with guery "tiesibas" (16.07.09) Google.co.uk with guery "rights" (13.07.09) Google.nl with query "rechten" (13.07.09) Google.be with guery "rechten van" (15.07.09) Google.be with guery "droits" (14.07.09) Google.lu with guery "rechte" (15.07.09) Google.de with guery "rechte" (15.07.09) Google.at with guery "rechte" (15.07.09) Google.ch with guery "rechte" (15.07.09) Google.fr with guery "droits" (14.07.09) Google.pt with guery "direitos" (14.07.09) Google.es with guery "derechos" (13.07.09) Google.it with query "diritto al" OR "diritto all" OR "diritto alla" (13.07.09) Google.ro with guery "drepturile" (13.07.09) Google.mo with guery "drepturile" (13.07.09) Google.ru with guery "prava" (13.07.09) Google.com.tr with guery "haklari" (17.07.09) Google.jp with query "# 4" (16.07.09) Google.hk with guery "# 4" (17.07.09) Google.com.ph with query "karapatang" (16.07.09) Google.ci with guery "droits" (17.07.09) Google.com.au with guery "rights" (14.07.09) Google.ca with guery "rights" (15.07.09) Google.ca with query "droits" (15.07.09)

Google.com with query "rights" (14.07.09) Google.com with query "derechos" (15.07.09) Google.com.mx with query "derechos" (15.07.09) Google.com.br with query "direitos" (15.07.09) Google.ar with query "derechos" (15.07.09) Google.pe with query "derechos" (15.07.09)

Note that the local Google versions were chosen on the basis of the language skills of the participants of the Digital Methods Summer School, 2009. At the same time, when faced with a large quantity of Google versions for a single language, a further selection was made (e.g., the top three Spanish-speaking countries according to population).

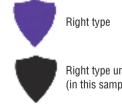
For those local Google versions where multiple languages are spoken, the two dominant languages were queried (e.g., we queried google.be [Belgium] in Flemish and French, and queried google.ca [Canada] in English and French).

DATA STORAGE: The top 100 results per query are stored for validation purposes. (In Firefox, "save page as", "web page, complete".) Data sets are available at wiki.digitalmethods.net/Dmi/NationalityofIssues.

FINDINGS: Countries could be said to have distinctive concerns, compared to other countries, as read from Google results. For example, "everyman's right" (freedom to roam) in Finland, "prostitutes' rights" in the Netherlands, "computer programmers' rights" in Japan and the "right to oblivion" (the right to have personal data deleted) in Italy are unique to the respective countries.⁶ Given the limited sample of countries and the method for selection, the most widely shared rights across countries are not the subject of analysis.

DESIGN: Vera Bekema and Anne Helmond.

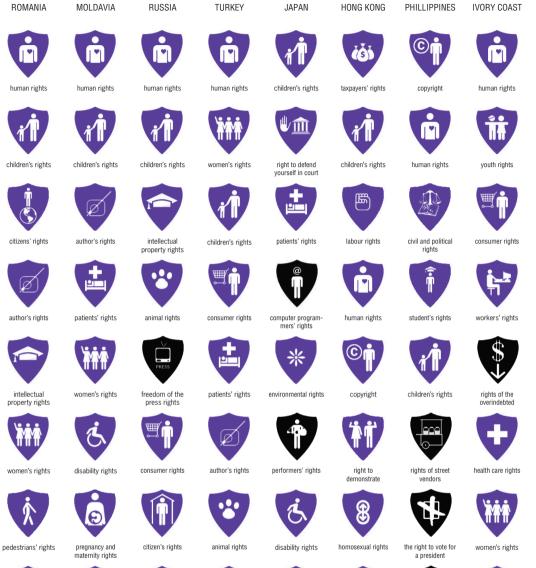
ANALYSIS: Vera Bekema, Liliana Bounegru, Andrea Fiore, Anne Helmond, Simon Marschall, Sabine Niederer, Bram Nijhof, Richard Rogers and Elena Tiis.



Right type unique to the country (in this sample)

⁶ Given our commitment to reading society on the web, as well as to preserving the cultural distinctiveness of the rights found, classic social science methods (such as categorising findings for easier comparison) as well as attempts to rephrase or correct the language of rights types were resisted (e.g., translating "jokamiehenoikeus", which the Finnish translate as "everyman's right", to "every person's right", or regarding lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender [LGBT] rights in the United States and homosexual rights in Hong Kong as equivalents).

⁵ Shot to death on 20 June 2009 by security forces during a protest.





homosexuals' rights



pregnancy and maternity rights



riahts





intellectual

property rights

i

personal information

rights

pedestrians' rights

author's rights

workers' rights

housing rights

intellectual property rights

the right to information



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freedom of speech

migrant workers' riahts

fundamental rights

citizen's rights

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taxpayers' rights



animal rights



consumer rights







intellectual property rights

the right to

vacation

rights of indigenous

people

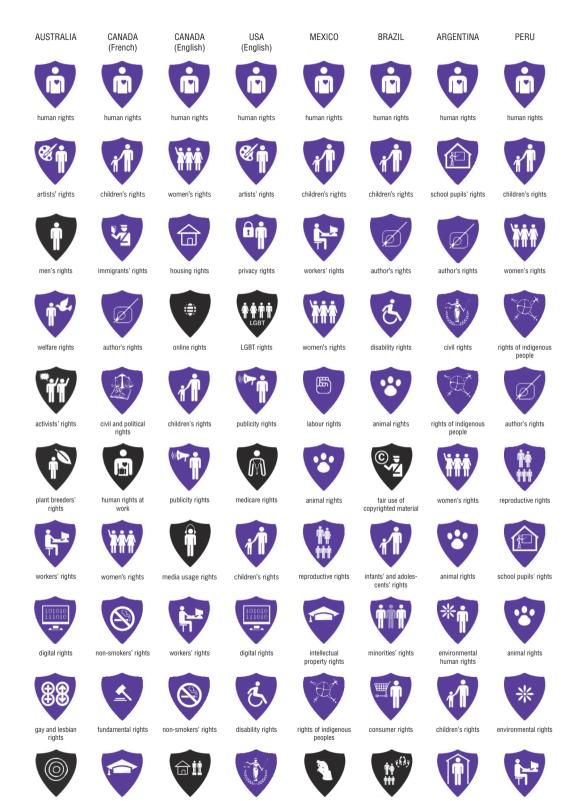




author's rights







aboriginal rights

intellectual property rights

equality rights in

housing

civil rights

cultural rights

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sexual rights and reproductive rights

citizen's rights

workers' rights

GERMANY LUXEMBOURG AUSTRIA SWITZERLAND FRANCE PORTUGAL SPAIN ITALY 0 • 1 . children's rights children's rights apprentice & trainee citizen's rights youth rights human rights human rights privacy rights rights 30 -踊 i Des. ۳ personal information rights youth rights children's rights youth rights journalists' rights human rights author's rights labour rights 0 0 . 7 human rights rights of disabled children's rights children's rights women's rights animal rights digital rights right to nationality children ? author's rights rights of future creators' rights children's rights right to oblivion pollution victims' women's rights women's rights generations rights e/s @ **f**í european citizens' phishing victims' civil service rights athletes' rights in internet and ICTs artists' rights reproductive rights right to information riahts rights doping cases rights Ż $\widehat{}$ 30 8 11 Ð disability rights youth rights homosexuals' rights maternity rights freedom of speech citizens' rights children's rights health care rights ÷ Ś ÍŤ. 2 political rights civil rights of work inspectors' student's parents' patients' rights disability rights intellectual right to a fair trial institutionalised rights rights property rights persons * Í





digital rights



rights of future

generations





apprentice & trainee

rights

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human rights



patients' rights

apprentice & trainee rights

citizen's rights

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passengers' rights

environmental human rights

audiovisual

producers' rights

rights of indigenous

people

right to exercise

religion

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environmental rights

medical selfdetermination

shareholders' rights

athletes' rights in

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animal rights



191



pedestrians' rights

SWEDEN	FINLAND	ESTONIA	LATVIA	UNITED KINGDOM	NETHERLANDS	BELGIUM (Flemish)	BELGIUM (French)
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right of collective bargaining	youth rights	workers' rights	teachers' rights	photographers' rights	islam and women's rights	immigrants' rights	workers' rights
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sexual and health rights right to education in native sign language

V

food rights

consumer rights

children's rights

author's rights

patients' rights

the right to defend yourself in court

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For the ppl of Iran - #iranelection RT

#iranelection RT tells the story of the day-to-day unfolding of the Iran election crisis as seen through Twitter. #iranelection RT is a collection of all the tweets that have been tagged #iranelection, from the first one on 10 June up to 30 June 2009, some 650,000 in all. The most retweeted tweets (RTs) have been filtered and organised chronologically, as opposed to the reverse chronology that Twitter uses. In "reversed realtime", the most significant #iranelection retweets show the urgency and the emotion of those twenty days in June, when the tensions on the streets and the coverage in the media were at their height. The crisis unfolds on Twitter with the discovery of the value of the #iranelection hash tag. and tweeters both in and outside Iran begin using it to mark all tweets about the events there: the opposition candidate Mir-Hossein Mousavi holds an emergency press conference; the voter turn-out is 80%: Mousavi's website and Facebook page are blocked; police using pepper spray; Mousavi is under house arrest, and declares he is prepared for martyrdom; Neda is dead: there is a riot in Baharestan Square: Bon Jovi sings "Stand by Me" in support; Ahmadinejad confirmed the winner, and so on.

The collection of tweets also shows how tweeters respond to what is happening online and on the ground. Tweets reporting important websites that have been blocked are followed up by proxies being offered. Accounts of police using pepper spray are followed up by links to websites with first aid information.

DATA BREAKDOWN (10-30 June 2009):

Tweets tagged with #iranelection: 653,883

Unique number of Twitter users using #iranelection tag: 99,811

Number of Twitter users using #iranelection with multiple tweets: 46,702

Number of Twitter users using #iranelection with greater than 20 tweets: 6,000

Number of Twitter users using #iranelection with 1 tweet: 53,109

Number of Twitter users using #iranelection who were retweeted: 36,913

Number of Twitter users using #iranelection who were retweeted multiple times: 16,336

Number of Twitter users using #iranelection who were retweeted 10 times or more: 2,829

Number of Twitter users using #iranelection who were retweeted 1 time: 20,577

Number of languages used in #iranelection: 26

Number of tweets in #iranelection in English: 612,373

Number of tweets in #iranelection in Farsi: 6,248

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS: Programming by Erik Borra, design by Marieke van Dijk and editorial by Richard Rogers, Kimberley Spreeuwenberg and Esther Weltevrede.

FURTHER INFORMATION: #iranelection RT is online at www.rettiwt.net (requires issuecrawler.net login).

#iranelection RT Top 3 retweets per day

Jun 10 Wow - Twitter search can let you see all the Iran election tweets coming out of Tehran http://bit.ly/x5C8P #IranElection retweets Prosecutor General declares unequal airtime given to candidates is against the law http://bit.ly/1bhCHk #IranElection 2 retweets Mousavi boycotts TV debate due to unfair time allocation: 20 min to Ahmadinejad, 1:41 to Mosuavi #IranElection 🔭 🛛 retweets 🛛 Jun 11 🖉 RT@LaraABCNewsAhmedinejad = Bush, Mousavi = #Obama? Sadjadpour's neat analysis of #iranelection http://bit.ly/14jy0Y 🔭 a retweets Marc Lynch asks "Could there be a Mousavi Effect?" http://bit.ly/12hkAW #IranElection #retweet_thursday Irate RT: @alexlobov: RT @keyvan Expect internet connection problems and new wave of filtering in Iran within next 72 hours. #IranElection F3 retweets Jun 12 | Mousavi will hold emergency press conference in 15 mins in Tehran http://havadaran.net/archive/00309.php #IranElection 🔭 6 retweets My conclusions after seeing 100s of #IranElection photos: Tehran looks a lot like Tel-Aviv and ALL Iranian girls are beautiful F s retweets Reports says more that 80% are electing. This is very high, first time in the history of islamic republic #iranelection Foretweets Jun 13 | Latest photos from Tehran: www.flickr.com/mousavi1388/ (updated every minute) #IranElection Introduced Mousavi has been arrested!!!!!! http://tr.im/oopK #iranelection 🔭 11 retweets SMS is down. Moussavi's websites and Facebook are filtered, state TV is celebrating and people are in the streets. #IranElection ▶ 10 retweets Jun 14 PLEASE RT (ReTweet) these pictures http://twitpic.com/7c85I AND http://ow.ly/e11H and this hashtag 🔭 348 retweets Dear Iranian People, Mousavi has not left you, he has been put under house arrest by Ministry of Intelligence #IranElection 🔭 80 retweets #iranelection We witnessed police spraying pepper gas into the eyes of peaceful female protesters Figs retweets Jun 15 Functioning Iran proxies 218.128.112.18:8080 218.206.94.132:808 218.253.65.99:808 219.50.16.70:8080 #iranelection 🔭 410 retweets Our Iranian friends can access Twitter from 148.233.239.24 Port:80 in Tehran. Can avoid govt filters from here. #iranelection 🔭 131 retweets to other sources: this isn't the police! police is still outside! we're under attack by Ansar-Hezbolah. #iranelection 🍞 67 retweets | Jun 16 | Twitter Reschedules Maintenance Around #IranElection Controversy http://bit.ly/2xWNy (via 223 retweets RT From Iran: CONFIRMED!! Army moving into Tehran against protesters! PLEASE RT! URGENT! #IranElection 222 retweets RT Open Letter to the World from the People of Iran: http://tinyurl.com/nw95ev Please RT. 📴 129 retweets Jun 17 Simple ways to help Iranian free speech: http://is.gd/13U0V #IranElection #gr88 PIs RT 🔎 536 retweets RT from Iran: #IranElection Regime still pretending there's no protest outside Tehran RT this HUGE demo pic NOW- http://twitpic.com/7ki6e 🔭 250 retweets U.S. Government Asks Twitter to Stay Up for #IranElection Crisis _ http://bit.ly/5Cade 🔭 116 retweets | JUN 18 | RT Add your username to the Green Wall to show support for #iranelection http://iran.greenthumbnails.com 272 retweets Mindblowing #IranElection Stats: 221,744 Tweets Per Hour at Peak http://bit.ly/3xmvpE 209 retweets to protect us all followers pls change your twt location to IRAN GMT+3.30 - #Iranelection RT RT RT 🔚 69 retweets | Jun 19 | MOUSAVI APPEALS TO THE WORLD TO PARTICIPATE IN SEA OF GREEN IN IN ALL CAPITAL CITIES THIS SUNDAY #Iranelection RT RT RT - confirmed 🔭 108 retweets RT From Iran: "I have one vote. I gave it to Moussavi. I have one life. I will give it for Freedom." #IranElection 🔭 59 retweets RT from Iran: The

situation in Iran is now CRITICAL - the nation is heartbroken - suppression is iminent - #Iranelection 52 retweets Jun 20 I am prepared For martyrdom, go on strike if I am arrested #IranElection 174 retweets Courage! Please, please, read this short piece & RT: http://bit.ly/IQUI5 #IranElection 70 retweets STOP supporting US backed coup in Iran. #IranElection #IranElection is a retweets Jun 21 RT If an innocent girl gets shot halfway across the world, does she make a sound? Yes, and the whole world hears her. #IranElection 🔭 117 retweets RT "On 9/11, the world said we were all Americans. Tonight, we're all Iranian" #IranElection #Neda 🔭 79 retweets RT RT WIDELY FIRST AID http://gr88.tumblr.com/ #IranElection 🔭 ه کشوب ل کشوء : http://gr88.tumblr.com/ #IranElection RT: THIS IS WHY WE PROTEST. @ http://digg.com/d1uPU9 #iran #iranelection 🔭 462 retweets Anonymous secure blog RT bypass govt. blocks Free Select Canada to auto-download http://tinyurl.com/nzxco5 #iranelection 🔭 188 retweets Help Iran free speech. RT. Anonymous web tool. Free. Select country Canada http://tinyurl.com/nzxco5 #iranelection 🔭 119 retweets Jun 23 RT MOUSAVI Declares ALL IRAN STRIKE TUESDAY & Rest of Week! Do NOT WORK! STAY HOME OR PROTEST! Close ALL Bazaars! #IranElection #N 🔚 64 retweets #iranelection RT http://iran.greenthumbnails.com/ learn, understand, support 57 retweets FREE SPEECH! DO NOT SUPPORT BLOODY COUP IN IRAN! #IranElection Tehran http://tinyurl.com/m7w4pg 🔭 56 retweets Jun 24 New pictures of Neda along with a profile of her life http://bit.lv/14ebTK #neda 🚰 64 retweets _ in Baharestan we saw militia with axe choping ppl like meat - blood everywhere - like butcher - Allah Akbar - #Iranelection 762 retweets they pull away the dead into trucks - like factory no human can do this - we beg Allah for save us - #Iranelection Fot retweets Jun 25 RT URGENT FOR WOUNDED!! English & FARSI FIRST AID INFO: (http://gr88.tumblr.com/) #Iranelection 📜 102 retweets RT Please RT Video June 24th Riot in Baharestan Sq. posted today http://bit.ly/Hrh71 #iranelection 7 a7 retweets Plz send your videos to for media, esp CNN. When filming show newspaper to prove date. Very Imp RT RT RT #iranelection 🔭 36 retweets Jun 26 RT - natarsim natarsim ma hame ba ham hastim - Don't be afraid, don't be afraid. We are all in this together #IranElection #iran 🔭 40 retweets Doctor who was with Neda in her last moments took a risk to speak to BBC: http://tinyurl.com/nrrg63 🔭 🛛 retweets Statistical analysis suggests fraud in #iranelection http://bit.ly/63MKI 22 retweets Jun 27 God is Great #Iranelection #revolution #neda RT RT RT everybody 🔭 70 retweets RT Please RT Video June 24th Riot in Baharestan Sq. http://bit.ly/Hrh71 #iranelection #gr88 🔭 32 retweets Check out the new tribute video for #iranelection. Dedicated to those protesting in Iran. Amazing video.RT RT RT http://tinyurl.com/lqpxvv 28 retweets Jun 28 British embassy staff arrested in Iran, Foreign Office confirms http://bit.ly/6jjnP #iranelection 🍞 66 retweets Iran government TV: Eight local British embassy staffers arrested http://bit.ly/13hAZ8 #iranelection 28 retweets has been arrested. Some solidarity might not go amiss. RT! #iranele 20 retweets Jun 29 Bon Jovi, Andy Madadian & Richie S. sing "Stand By Me" 2 support #iranelection http://tr.im/q3hj 🔭 🕫 retweets #Neda (You Will Not Defeat The People) #music video 4 neda and the ppl of Iran 📜 50 retweets Bon Jovi & Iranian Superstar Andy M. sing "Stand By Me" 2 support #iranelection http://tr.im/q3hj RT 🔭 47 retweets | Jun 30 | RT Support your local Iranians! Only shop at 7-11. FREE IRAN !! ... with purchase of any medium size slurpee... #iranelection 75 retweets RT Ahmadinejad WINS!!! Everyone else can SUCK IT!!!! #iranelection In the second secon #Neda 🔚 6 retweets